48th ANNUAL DIAGNOSTIC SLIDE SESSION, 2007 DIAGNOSES AND REFERENCES

MODERATOR: E. Tessa Hedley-Whyte, M.D.

EDITOR: Leroy R. Sharer, M.D.

Case 2007-8

Submitted by: Daniel Keith Harrison, M.D. and Cheryl Ann Palmer, M.D., University of Alabama at Birmingham

Diagnosis: Sturge-Weber syndrome

Comment: On MRI, the affected area in the left occipital pole was atrophic. There are three types of lesions that are used to classify Sturge-Weber: type 1 with facial, choroid (ocular) and leptomeningeal angiomas; type 2, with facial and leptomeningeal angiomas; and type 3, with leptomeningeal angiomas only. This patient had type 3. A genetic predisposition for Sturge-Weber has not been described.

References:

Di Rocco C, Tamburrini G. Sturge-Weber syndrome. Childs Nerv Sys 2006; 22:909-921.

Nelson JS. The neuropathology of selected neurocutaneous diseases. Semin Pediatr Neurol 1995; 2:192-199.